

**Antiquates Limited** Telephone: +44 (0)1929 556656 12A West Street

Wareham sales@antiquates.co.uk Dorset BH20 4JX www.antiquates.co.uk

**United Kingdom** 

Payment to be made by cheque, bank transfer, credit card, or Paypal; institutions can be billed.

+44 (0)7921 151496

Mobile:

Alternative currencies and deferred shipping can of course be accommodated.

Postage and packaging costs will be added to orders.

All items offered subject to prior sale. E. & O.E.

Antiquates Limited is Registered in England and Wales No: 6290905

VAT Registration Number: GB 942 4835 11

Registered Office: The Conifers | Valley Road | Corfe Castle | BH20 5HU | United Kingdom







THE

# Fate of Lewellyn;

OR, THE

DRUID'S SACRIFICE.

A LEGENDARY TALE.

TO WHICH IS ADDED.

The GENIUS of CARNBRE',

A POEM.

By a YOUNG GENTLEMAN of TRURO SCHOOL.

BATH: Printed by R. CRUTTWELL, for the AUTHOR;

A N D S O L B B Y

E. and C. DILLY, in the POULTRY, LONDON. 1777.

[Price Two Shillings and Sixpence.]

#### TRURO POET'S JUVENILE DEBUT

1) A YOUNG GENTLEMAN OF TRURO SCHOOL [POLWHELE, Richard]. The Fate of Lewellyn; or, the druid's sacrifice. A legendary tale. To which is added, The genius of carnbre', a poem. Bath. Printed by R. Crutwell, for the Author, 1777. First edition.

Quarto. [6], 5-55pp, [1]. Modern green wrappers. Book-label of J. O. Edwards to verso of upper wrapper. Small marginal worm-track running throughout, blank lower margin of leaf F1 shaved, ink-stamps of Merton House to terminal leaf, scattered spotting.

The sole edition of the first published work of historian and poet Richard Polwhele (1760-1838). Born at Truro, Cornwall, Polwhele began to write poetry when about twelve years old. His juvenile production received praise, most notably from satirist John Wolcot (bap. 1738, d. 1819), then a resident of Truro. The flattery of friends encouraged him to publish *The Fate of Lewellyn* under the moniker of 'a young gentleman of Truro School', whereupon a critic for the Monthly Review quipped that the master of the school should have kept it in manuscript. The volume did nothing to further his career, indeed it gave him the reputation of an unpromising poet - a reputation he was fortunately able to shake off with later efforts.

ESTC T109007.

#### POOR RELIEF IN KENT

 [ACTS - GEORGE III]. Acts of parliament, for the Government and regulation of the poor, in the town and parish of maidstone.
 15th geo. II. and 20th geo. III. chap. 22.
 Maidstone. Printed by J. Smith, 1828.

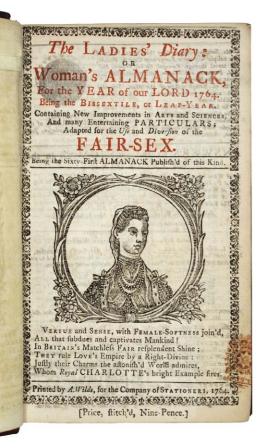
Folio. 12, 3pp, [1]. Sewn, as issued, in original publisher's printed buff wrappers. Extremities marked and creased. Internally clean and crisp.

The second located copy of a compilation of two parliamentary acts relating to poor relief in Maidstone, Kent. The first, enacted in 1780, replaced the former parochial authority of churchwardens with a dedicated body of trustees for the poor, vested with the power to levy rates relieve the industrious poor and punish inmates of workhouses 'guilty of profane Cursing, Swearing, Drunkenness, or of any lewd, immoral or indecent behaviour, or refuse or neglect to perform the work or service which he or she shall be required to do.' The second act, implemented in 1805, enlarged the power of the trustees and authorised them to sell a number of derelict alms and poor houses in the region and establish suitable replacements.

OCLC and COPAC together record a single copy (BL).

ACTS PARLIAMENT. FOR THE Government AND REGULATION OF THE POOR IN THE AND PARISH OF MAIDSTONE. 15th GEO, II. and 20th GEO. III. CHAP. 22. PRINTED BY J. SMITH WEEK STREET, MAIDSTONE,

£ 250



3) [ALMANACS]. The Ladies' Diary: or Woman's almanack, For the year of our lord 1794... [London]. Printed by A. Wlide, 1764.

48pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[Bound with:] The Gentleman's Diary, or the Mathematical Repository; An almanack For the Year of our lord 1764... [London]. Printed for the Company of Stationers, 1764. 48pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] **WING, Tycho.** Olympia Domata; or, an almanack for the year of Our Lord God, 1764... *London. Printed by T. Parker, 1764.* [48]pp. First two words of title transliterated from the Greek. Title and calendar in red and black

[And:] **PARKER, [George].** Parker's, ephemeris For the Year of Our Lord 1764... London. Printed for the Company of Stationers, 1764. Seventy-fifth impression. [56]pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] **PARTRIDGE, John.** Merlinus Liberatus. Being an almanack For the Year of our Redemption, 1764... *London. Printed by M. Reily, [1764]*. [48]pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] MOORE, Francis. Vox Stellarum; Or, a loyal almanack for the Year of Human Redemption, 1764... London. Printed by J. Bettenham, [1764]. [32], 16pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] **SAUNDERS, Richard.** The English apollo: or, Useful Companion... *London. Printed for the Company of Stationers, 1764.* [48]pp.

[And:] **ANDREWS, William.** Remarkable News from the Stars: or, an ephemeris For 1764... *London. Printed for the Company of Stationers, 1764.* [48]pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] **PEARSE, Samuel.** The coelestial diary: or, an ephemeris For the year of Our Blessed saviour's Incarnation, 1764... *London. Printed by J. Bettenham, 1764.* [48]pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

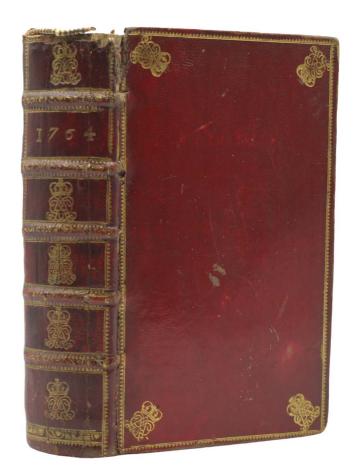
[And:] **SEASON, Henry.** Speculum Anni: or, season on the seasons; being an almanack For the Year of our Lord 1764... *London. Printed by T. Parker,* [1764]. *Thirty-first impression.* 7pp, [42].

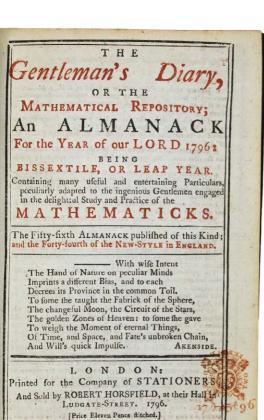
[And:] **WHITE, Robert.** Atlas ouranios. The coelestial atlas; Or, A new ephemeris For the Yesr of our lord 1764... *London. Printed by T. Parker*, [1764]. Fifteenth impression. [48]pp. First two words of title transliterated from the Greek. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] Poor Robin. 1764. An almanack... London. Printed for the Company of Stationers, 1764. [48]pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

8vo. Contemporary richly gilt-tooled red morocco, A.E.G. Rubbed, loss to head of spine. Marbled endpapers, recent armorial bookplate of William Allen Potter to FEP.

A handsomely bound *sammelband* of eleven almanacs, for both ladies and gentlemen, for the year 1764. The Company of Stationers' custom of binding annual collections of almanacs finely for presentation to court- and civil-servants endured from the seventeenth- to nineteenth-century.





**4) [ALMANACS].** The Gentleman's Diary, or the Mathematical Repository; An almanack For the Year of our lord 1796...

London. Printed for the Company of Stationers; And Sold by Robert Horsfield, 1796.

48pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[Bound with:] The Ladies' Diary: or Woman's Almanack. For the Year of our Lord 1796... London. Printed for the Company of Stationers And sold by Robert Horsfield, [1796]. 48pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] MOORE, Francis. Vox stellarum: or, a loyal almanack For the Year of Human Redemption 1796... London. Printed for the Company of Stationers... And Sold by Robert Horsfield, 1796. 48pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] **PARTRIDGE, John.** Merlinus Liberatus. Being an almanack For the Year of our Redemption, 1796. *London. Printed for the Company of Stationers; And Sold by Robert Horsfield,* /1796/. 47pp, [1]. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] Old Poor Robin. An almanack...A new improved Edition of a very old Ephemeris, for the Year of our Lord, 1796... London. Printed for the Company of Stationers, And sold by R. Horsfield, [1796]. 48pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

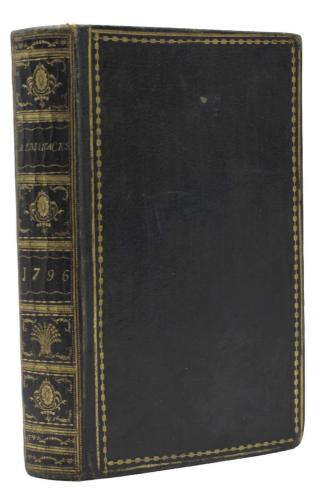
[And:] Speculum Anni: or, season on the seasons, For the Year of our Lord 1796... London. Printed for the Company of Stationers, and sold by Robert Horsfield, [1796]. 48pp. Title and calendar in red and black.

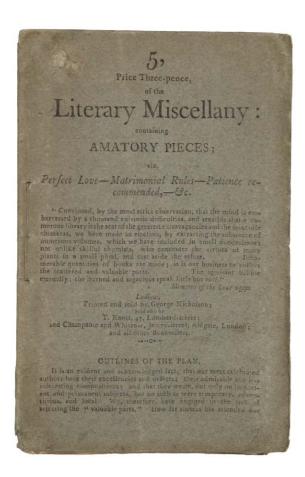
[And:] **WING, Tycho.** Olympia Domata; or, an almanack For the year of Our Lord God, 1796... *London. Printed for the Company of Stationers, And sold by Robert Horsfield, [1796].* 48pp. First two words of title transliterated from the Greek. Title and calendar in red and black.

[And:] **WHITE, Robert.** Atlas ouranios. The coelestial atlas; Or, A New ephemeris For the Year of our lord 1796... *London. Printed for the Company of Stationers; and sold by Robert Horsfield, [1796]. Forty-seventh impression.* 48pp. First two words of title transliterated from the Greek. Title and calendar in red and black.

8vo. Contemporary gilt-tooled black calf, A.E.G. A trifle rubbed. Marbled endpapers, internally clean and crisp.

A handsomely bound *sammelband* of eight almanacs, for both ladies and gentlemen, for the year 1796. The Company of Stationers' custom of binding annual collections of almanacs finely for presentation to court- and civil-servants endured from the seventeenth- to nineteenth-century.





#### ORIGINAL PRINTED WRAPPERS

5) [AMATORY LITERATURE]. Amatory Pieces. Perfect love, by Dr. Hird. Rules for promoting matrimonial happiness. &c. &c. Ludlow. Printed and sold by George Nicholson, 1799.

12mo. 27pp, [1]. With an engraved vignette by Thomas Bewick to title page. Uncut, sewn, as issued, in original publisher's printed powder blue wrappers. Extremities rubbed and discoloured, neat paper repair to verso of upper panel.

A rare survivor in the original wrappers of a provincially published anthology of thirteen prose pieces devoted to romance, seduction, and matrimony; the fifth entry in a George Nicholson's (1760-1825) three-pence *Literary Miscellany* series. The exception to the predominantly romantic and amorous inclusions is the 'Speech of Miss Polly Baker', delivered before a court 'in the colony of Connecticut, in New England, where she was prosecuted for having a bastard child.'

Nicholson, born in Keighley, Yorkshire, to a family of printer's, set up independently in Manchester by 1797 publishing educational and didactic titles to a high standard. He later moved to Ludlow, Shropshire, before finally settling at his Bridge Street premises at Stourport in 1807, where he would remain for the rest of his life. For the majority of his books, even the pocket series as here, he commissioned work from the finest illustrators and engravers of the day, including Bewick. Following his death, his widow, Mary Nicholson, carried on the business. His obituary in the Gentleman's Magazine wrote of him as 'a man we hesitate not to place with the names of Dodsley and Baskerville'.

ESTC T162317. Tattersfield TB 2.16.

## Lady's Drawing-Room.

BEINGA

FAITHFUL PICTURE The OF THE Gift of Low

GREAT WORLD: Mowellin which Chudley

The various HUMOURS of both SEXES

Drawn from the LIFE:

#### AND

Interspersed with the following entertaining and affecting NOVELS, viz.

1. The History of Rono- 14. The Adventures of Ma-MOND and the fair Indian. RILLA.

2. The fair Unfortunate; c. The Story of BERINa true secret History.

3. The true History of 6. The History of ADRAS-HENRIETTA DEBELL. GRAVE, a Woman born only for Calamities : a diffres'dVirgin, unhappy 7. The Hiffory of CLYA-Wife, and most afflicted | MON and CONSTANTIA : Mother. Written for the Use of her Daughter.

TUS, SEMANTHE, and APAMIA.

Or, the Force of Love and Jealculy.

#### DUBLIN.

Printed by and for J. KINNEIR at the Sign of the Green-Man the lower End of Fishamble-Street, and A. Long, on Effer Bridge, opposite the Flags, Bookfellers. M,DCC, XLVI.

#### STORIES TOLD IN A LADY'S DRAWING ROOM

[AMOROUS NOVELS]. The Lady's Drawing-Room. Being a faithful picture of the great world: in which The various humours of both sexes are Display'd...

Dublin. Printed by and for J. Kinneir...and A. Long, 1746.

12mo. [4], 219pp. Contemporary calf, later contrasting red morocco letteringpiece. Extremities rubbed and marked, short split to upper joint. FFEP detached, early erased inked ownership inscriptions and faded inked gift inscriptions to title and p.1, some dog-earring to corners of text-block, small worm-tracks to final gathering - touching text in places without loss of sense, scattered spotting.

An apparently unrecorded Irish edition of a collection of succinct amorous novels, moral histories, and imaginary voyages such as 'The History of Rodomond and the Beautiful Indian' and 'The True History of Henrietta de Bellgrave, A Woman born only for Calamaties'.

First published in London (1744), another edition appeared in Dublin 'printed for George and Alexander Ewing', but set over 242 pages, in the same year as this edition.

Hosted by Ethelinda, visitors to the titular drawing room, where 'Ladies have so much the opportunity of shewing themselves to Advantage', relate stories in place of cards and gossip of scandal which are 'banished hence'. The 'incomparable' hostess, 'once the pride and darling of a court she was born to ornament', frames the stories - some of which later appeared elsewhere as separate chapbook titles - of her visitors in a novel manner which no doubt ensured the work's popularity.

Neither this work, nor the slightly altered version retitled The Memoirs of Lydia Tongue-Pad (London, 1750), bear an author's name. Lady Mary Wortley Montagu ascribed the work to Sarah Scott, but this is most likely erroneous. The short preface which seems to reject the concept of masculine domination of the written word, does however suggest that this work was written by a woman.

Unrecorded by OCLC or COPAC.

REFACE.

Reader, fince I have candidly you are not to expect, I think is to let you know what you without being disappointed; that the Piece before you nd of Mirror, and reflect a THE all who look into it; and be more pleafing to most of Lady's DRAWING-RO new the Foibles or Blind-sides equaintance who are at the but the' the Ground-work is nour some Touches of Pane-DAY the First. deal of Love, ---- fome few lity, and a finall, very fmall , all blended together, I will HERE is no Place whatever, in which qual Proportion of Wit, but the Ladies have fo much the Opportunity iture has bestow'd upon me. of shewing themselves to Advantage, as as my fole Aim in this little in their own Drawing-Rooms. ---- Beaufuch Errors in Conduct or Haty, indeed, will force its way to Admiofe Persons guilty of them, ration, in the Park, the Opera, or Play-house; but then the handsome Ideot and the Woeir other good Qualities wou'd man of Wit are on the same Foot: It is thro' the Ear k myfelf happy if I succeed alone the Soul can judge of real Merit, and the Man who e one finale Person to an A-

THE

# CADET.

A

MILITARY TREATISE.

BY AN OFFICER.

Vis confili expers mole ruit sua. HORACE.



LONDON:

Printed for W. Johnston in St. Paul's Church-yard.

M DCC LVI.

#### REVIEWED BY SAMUEL JOHNSON

7) AN OFFICER [BEVER, Samuel]. The cadet. A Military Treatise. London. Printed for W. Johnston, 1756. First edition.

8vo. xiv, 244pp. Preliminary leaves misbound. With an engraved folding plate. Contemporary gilt-ruled calf, morocco lettering-piece. Rubbed, joints starting, some loss to head of dulled spine. Bookplate of Teston Library to FEP, scattered spotting.

The first edition of a comprehensive martial manual intended to provide instruction to young British Army cadets in all manner of military aspects including drill, discipline, tactics, and strategy.

The book consists primarily of quotations chiefly from French military authorities, with additional remarks by the compiler. In November 1756, writing for the *Literary Magazine*, Samuel Johnson reviewed the work, taking the opportunity to offer his opinions of military academies and bluntly state: "The book is of no great use but to military men...it is written in a dialect which none but they can understand...If an army is necessary, it is fit that the duties of an army should be known, and this book may be fitly recommended as conducive to that knowledge'. A second and final edition appeared in 1762.

ESTC T134343.

£ 450

A

#### REFUTATION

OFTHE

LETTER

TO AN

Honble. Brigadier - General,

Commander of His Majesty's Forces in Canada.

By an OFFICER.

URIT ENIM FULGORE SUO.

THE SECOND EDITION.



LONDON:

Printed for R. Stevens, at Pope's Head, in Pater-Nofter-Row. MDCCLX.

8) AN OFFICER [THURLOW, Edward Thurlow, Baron]. A refutation of the letter to an Honble. Brigadier-General, Commander of His Majesty's Forces in Canada.

London. Printed for R. Stevens, 1760. Second edition.

8vo. [4], 52pp. With a half-title. Modern buff paper boards, contrasting red morocco lettering-piece to spine. Initial three gatherings dampstained.

The second of four editions to appear within a year of a pamphlet, conjecturally attributed to Edward Thurlow, first Baron Thurlow (1731-1806), replying to charges of incompetence levelled against General George Townshend (1724-1807) for his conduct whilst commanding British forces during the campaigns in Canada.

Townshend, brigadier under Major-General James Wolfe, returned triumphant following the surrender of Quebec but was however tainted by accusations that he had endeavoured to embellish his significance in the battle in which Wolfe had been killed heroically on the verge of victory.

ESTC N48412.

£ 375

#### ANIMADVERSIONS

UPON

Sir Isaac Newton's

BOOK,

INTITLED

The Chronology of ancient Kingdoms amended.

By ARTHUR BEDFORD, M. A.

Rector of Newton St. Loe in the County of Somerfet, and Chaplain to the Haberdasher's Hospital at Hoxton, near London.

LUKE V. 39.

No man also baving drunk old wine straightway descrete new; for he saith, The old is better.



LONDON:

Printed by Charles Askers in Great-Swam-Alley, St. John's-freets and Sold by R. Knaplock at the Biftop's-Head in St. Paul's Charles-Yards F. Fayram at the State Enterance of the Royal-Exchange; and J. Hooke at the Flower-de-lace in Fleet-freet. MDCCXXVIII.

#### NEWTON THE HERETIC

9) **BEDFORD, Arthur.** Animadversions upon Sir Isaac Newton's book intitled The Chronology of ancient Kingdoms amended. London. Printed by Charles Ackers, 1728. First edition.

8vo. viii, [12], 232pp. Contemporary speckled calf, tooled in gilt and blind. Rubbed, surface loss to upper joint and head of spine. Some dampstaining.

The sole edition of Church of England clergyman and moral reformer Arthur Bedford's (bap. 1668, d. 1745) scathing critique of Sir Isaac Newton's (1642-1727) posthumously published *The Chronology of Ancient Kingdoms Amended* (1728); an attempt re-classify the chronology of ancient kingdoms 1125-331BC based on astronomical, calendrical, and historical records.

Bedford's primary objections to the text were the alterations Newton made to traditional biblical chronology, which he deemed heretical and was swift to associate with the revival of anti-Trinitarian theology.

Babson 218, Wallis 315.01

ESTC T144360.

£ 1,250

### Militia Discipline.

THE

# Words of Command,

# DIRECTIONS.

Exercifing the Musket, Bayonet, and Carthridge: And the Exercise for the Soldiers of the MILITIA Horse, Arm'd with Carbine, Piffols, and Sword: Required by the late Act of Parliament, Anno Primo GEORGII Regis, For making the MILITIA of that Part of GREAT-BRITAIN call'd ENGLAND, more uleful, Sec. with Observations on the several Beats of the Drum, of Ranks and Files, of their feveral Distances. Directions for compleating a Battalion, or Company, before an Officer begins to Exercise. The Evolutions. Of Firing. Demonstrating every Posture, and Motion of the Body, Hand, and Foot, with the Number of Motions, in performing the several Commands; which have been perufed and approv'd of by feveral GREAT COMMANDERS, and Adjutants; who agree, 'tis the compleatest Method for Disciplining the said MILITIA. For the Instruction of Young Soldiers.

By W. B. Gent.

The Fourth Coltion.

LONDON,

Printed by R. HARBIN, and Sold by J. MORPHEW near Stationers-Hall. 1717.

#### UNRECORDED EDITION

10) B[RETON], W[illiam]. Militia Discipline. The Words of Command, and directions for Exercising the Musket, Bayonet, and Carthridge: And the exercise for the Soldiers of the Militia Horse, Arm'd with Carbine, Pistols, and Sword...

London. Printed by R. Harbin, and Sold by J. Morphew, 1717. Fourth edition.

8vo in 4s. [8], 67pp, [1]. Contemporary panelled calf, Later rebacked. Boards worn. Recent book-label of Peter Stewart Young to FEP, title browned, terminal leaf and rear endpapers dampstained.

An unrecorded edition of a martial vade mecum on the exercise of militia. published in the hope of making such forces 'more useful' as 'Required by the Late Act of Parliament' passed in 1714. Breton's step-by-step instructions on drill are, however, more theoretical than practical, and likely would have been of little use the seasoned officer or inexperienced recruit alike.

ESTC locates copies of the second and third editions, also dated 1717, however neither the first nor fourth editions are recorded.

#### BY HIS MAJESTY'S COMMAND.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.

#### RULES AND REGULATIONS

FOR THE

FORMATIONS, FIELD-EXERCISE,

AND

HALL STATIONERS HALL

OF

HIS MAJESTY'S FORCES.

WAR OFFICE, PRINTED;

AND SOLD BY

T. EGERTON, AT THE MILITARY LIBRARY, WHITEHALL.

1803

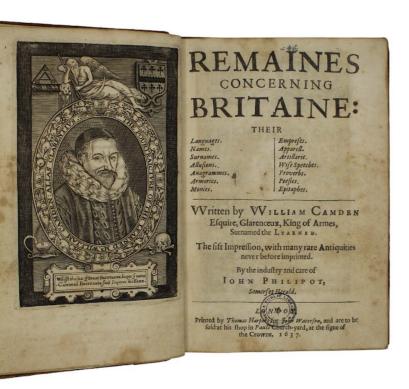
[Price Six Shillings, in Boards.]

11) [BRITISH ARMY]. Rules and regulations for the formations, field-exercise, and movements of his majesty's forces. [London]. War Office, printed; and sold by T. Egerton, 1803.

8vo. xxii, [2], 377pp, [9]. With 16 engraved folding plates. Contemporary giltruled tree-calf, contrasting red calf lettering-piece. Recently dispersed from the Cottlesloe Military Library 'probably the most extensive private collection of early printed books focused on military matters', with the bookplate of **Thomas Francis Fremantle**, 3rd Lord Cottesloe (1862-1965) to FEP.

An early nineteenth-century revised edition of the official British Army drill manual, initially issued by royal command under the supervision of Adjutant General Sir William Fawcett (1728-1804), and presumably reissued in response to the nascent threat of war on the Continent.

£ 250



### **12) CAMDEN, William. PHILIPOT, John.** Remaines concerning britaine...

London. Printed by Thomas Harper, for John Waterson, 1637. The fift Impression, with many rare antiquities never before imprinted.

Quarto. [8], 420pp, [4]. With an engraved portrait frontispiece and a terminal blank leaf. Contemporary gilt-ruled calf, later rebacked and recornered, contrasting red morocco lettering-piece. Boards worn. Recent paper label to FEP: 'From the library of D. M. Richards ("myfyr dar") 1853-1913 of Y Wenallt, Aberdare.', recent ink-stamp of Pontypridd Public Library to title page, scattered spotting.

A mid seventeenth century edition, much revised and enlarged by herald John Philipot (c.1589-1645), of historian and herald William Camden's (1551-1623), Remaines of a Greater Worke Concerning Britain, first published in 1605. Whilst indeed without the scope and scale of his Britannia (London, 1585), the Remaines contain a wealth of social, linguistic and literary history of the British Isles and is particularly significant in that it includes the first chronological organisation of medieval English poetry.

**David Morgan Richards (1853-1913),** journalist and 'eisteddfodwr', was born near Llanon, Ceredigion. He worked as a representative of the Merthyr Express and the South Wales Daily News and was active within the Welsh community. He is best remembered for his *Rhestr Eisteddfodau hyd* 1901, which was published posthumously in 1914.

STC 4526.

# BREVIARIVM HISTORICVM INCLYTIORDINIS VELLERIS AVREI:

AVCTORE

IVIIO CHIFLE TIO, Regiæ Catholicæ Maiestati à Confiliis, atque eius dem Ordinis Cancellario.



ANTVERPIÆ,
EX OFFICINA PLANTINIANA
BALTHASARIS MORETI.
M. DC. LII.

#### LIKE FATHER, LIKE SON

13) CHIFFLET, Jules. Breviarium historicum inclyti ordinis velleris aurei.

Antuerpiae [i.e. Antwerp]. Ex officina Plantiniana Balthasaris Moreti, 1652. First edition.

Quarto. xii, 36pp, [4]. Later gilt-ruled calf. Heavily worn and marked, upper board held by cords only. Scattered spotting, very occasional dampstaining.

The first edition of a history of the Order of the Golden Fleece by Jules Chifflet (1615-1676), son of Burgundian antiquary Jean-Jacques Chifflet (1588-1660), the author of an early heraldic survey of the Order, *Insignia gentilitia equitum ordinis velleris aurei* (Antwerp, 1632).

The Order of the Golden Fleece is an order of knighood founded by Philip III the Good, Duke of Burgundy in 1430 to defend the Roman Catholic religion and uphold the usages of chivalry. Following the War of Spanish Succession, the order divided into two branches, the Spanish and the Austrian.

€, 500

beliveen the Captain & his young discharge Lake in our homeward I interesting wife and though how very little I should enough them cargo. I so get home in lummer collowing; and I knew if we re-(as I now dis very much) if my own mained here much longer . that Seithful & devoter Mary Januah anticipation might be considered was sealed by my side everyday dollful: and besides, I loushed I chara my berth every night to fet clear of the coast of England, as Mr. In die her husbands! before the winter set in too levere. In the 14 " november we have up Every Sabbath I make it a practice our anchor. I tower, hito the Dock. another footinght-clapsed without to allen a place of loorship atis having any cargo put into our least once a day, cometimes officer hoto but I did not mino the day Indees I felt glas of their weekly delay as I continued receiving opportunities of entering Gods house those priceous documents. Those, to five him thank, therein now this Soul reviving . Spirit - cheering letters pleasure was enhanced by the tweetfrom my fondly adored tripe. It reflection that my purcheater hevertheless as we enteres upon son Refe was serving God in a limitar the fifth week lines oper arrival manner. & place & at the lame I began to feel a little inpatient moment. - At-length we were for a longer he fel-out to africa.

Palaplana in the transport hips "Mary ann" of Bristof; gootins buthen, commanded by Captain Vambert-On Saturday May 31 1856 Jugger articles as 2 m mato for the ship Mary aux Captain Lambert after which I took the train and went down 6- Peterboro h Lee my dear Wife once more before I was to leave her. I need not dwell on the blip I enjoyed in her precious company this hight and all the following day, nor on the almost insupportable and were. -cialing agony both she & Suffered when called upon to part & is enough & lay that hever before could I have

#### **BOUND FOR THE CRIMEA**

14) [CRIMEA]. [Two manuscript journals composed by Thomas Munn Hall, second-mate aboard first (i) the transport ship Mary Anne during the summer of 1856 by the first for the voyage from London to Balaklava, June 1856, and later (ii) the Elizabeth for a voyage from London to St Paul de Loanda (October 1856-July 1857)].

8vo. Two volumes. Manuscript on paper. 109; 119pp. Contemporary half-morocco and morocco-backed marbled paper boards respectively. Cocked and a little soiled, remaining tight, some rear leaves removed from earlier volume.

The first, and more interesting of this pair of manuscript journals narrates a voyage from London to Balaklava in the transport ship *Mary-Ann* of Bristol, commanded by Captain Lambert.

Having departed the English coast on June 9th, 1856, the *Mary-Ann* passes Cape St Vincent on June 16th, bound for the Crimea. By the next day she sails abreast of the strait, passing the Rock of Gibraltar by the third day. Another transport ship, the *Onward*, is pulled alongside by the Chief Mate, returning from the Crimea with troops and horses onboard [bound for] for England. The message is relayed to the captain that 'all the troops were waiting in Constantinople for ships to convey them home'.

So begins the journal of Second Mate Thomas Nunn Hall, recently married, on his voyage to Balaklava. Hall mentions the other ships he encounters on voyage - the *Lady Eglington* is signalled, and he notes he remembers her from a tour of the Dardanelles the previous year. Also mentioned are the ships sailing in company with the *Mary-Ann*, *The Herefordshire* ('lazy, 1800 tons') being most named.

Jage . 1. advanal of a voyage in the "Elizabeth "800 lons burt. Commanded by Japlain Moullin from London to It Pauls de Lagues ambriz. on the West-Coast London, occupying the line Actober 25 th 1856. to July 2300 Friday. October 24 th 1856. 2 articles as 2 m Male of Elizabeth of Dundel , I colland Taplam Houlen, bound to Hewhood in Males. there to take in a cargo oved Pele, a-acquaml

It becomes more apparent that our narrator - a most unwilling and witless seaman - has sailed this voyage before. Though it remains unclear if Hall served actively in the war, he later reminisces about 'standing on the deck of the [ship] 'Chalmers'...from the Crimea to the Holy Land, instead of being on the poop deck of the 'Mary-Ann'.'

By the 6th of July they pass the island of Malta, three days later sight the Greek mainland, though it takes a further four days for Mytilene to come into view. Finally, they come to anchor at the Dardanelles, and by July 20th reach the Sea of Marmara to take on several guests, including a Mrs Hunter "a fine handsome woman of about 26 years of age" whom Hall determines to make speak to him. Fortunately, she seems none too perturbed.

The troops previously thought to be collected are nowhere to be found, and the Mary-Ann is to take on stores for England instead. Steam tug *Helen Fancet* tows the ship up the Golden Horn though a mishap takes place damaging the ship. They later anchor up among the ships of war. During an evening walk in Pera, he witnesses some society event, with the French military band playing to 'hundreds of people' including 'many beautiful and elegantly dressed English and French ladies'. Given the relative paucity of interesting narrative presented in his frequently introspective, often 'vexed' and occasionally calamitous account, we should perhaps consider it a blessing that the journal ends before the voyage was completed.

#### CUTHBERTSON's

### S Y S T E M.

FOR THE COMPLETE

Interior MANAGEMENT and ŒCONOMY

OF A

BATTALION of INFANTRY.

A New EDITION, with Corrections.

#### BRISTOL

Printed by ROUTHS and NELSON, for A. GRAY, Taunton; and fold by W. CAVEL, G. ROBINSON, Meffis. WALLIS and STONE-HOUSE, in London; and by other Bookfellers.

MpCc\_LXXVI.

**15) CUTHBERTSON, [Bennett].** Cuthbertson's system, for the complete Interior management and oeconomy of a battalion of infantry. *Bristol. Printed by Ronths and Belson, for A. Gray, Tannton, 1776. New edition.* 

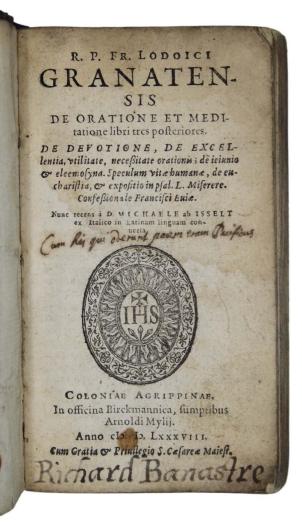
8vo. viii, 192pp, [2]. With 16 tables, some folding. Contemporary gilt-ruled sprinkled calf, contrasting red morocco lettering-piece. A trifle rubbed and marked. Occasional spotting, short tear to one folding table.

A revised edition of a Georgian military manual, first published at Dublin in 1768, no doubt deemed prudent due to the continuing hostilities of the American War of Independence.

Cuthbertson, sometime captain of the Royal Northumberland Fusiliers, details the necessities for the administration of a British Army Battalion, from the provision of arms to the conduct of courts martial. The final chapter is devoted to proposals for reinstating permanently maintained light infantry companies, a practice abandoned after the Seven Years' War. Intriguingly, such companies were reintroduced to active service in 1770; as such Cuthbertson's arguments are somewhat redundant, and inclusion in this edition moot.

ESTC T114996.

£ 950



**16) DE GRANADA, Luis.** R. P. Fr. Lodoici granatensis de oratione et meditatione libri tres posteriores...

Coloniae Agrippinae [i.e. Cologne]. In officina Birckmannica, sumptibus Arnoldi Mylii, 1588.

12mo. 834pp. Contemporary vellum, title in manuscript to spine. Marked and discoloured, lightly rubbed, later paper shelf-label to foot of spine. Text-block held in binding by upper hinge only, pastedowns sprung, early ownership inscription of Richard Banastre to title, very occasional minute marginal worm-trails, dampstained.

An early edition of the collected meditations of Dominican theologian Luis de Granada (1504-1588).

The early English owner Richard Banastre who has so boldly inscribed this copy was perhaps a member of the Lancashire Banastres of Brotherton.

Not in Adams.

# EXERCISE OF THE

FOOT;

With the

# Evolutions,

According to the Words of Command, As they are Explained.

AS ALSO

The Forming of Battalions, with Directions to be Observed by all COLONELS, CAPTAINS, and other Officers in His Majesties Armies.

By Dis Bajeftes Command.

LONDON,

Printed by Charles Bill and the Executrix of Thomas Newcomb, deceas'd; Printers to the Kings most Excellent Majesty. 1696.

#### BEST FOOT FORWARD

17) [ENGLISH ARMY]. The exercise of the foot; With the Evolutions, According to the Words of Command, As they are Explained. As also The Forming of Battalions, with Directions to be Observed by all colonels, captains, and other Officers in Their Majesties Armies.

London. Printed by Charles Bill and the Executrix of Thomas Newcomb, 1696.

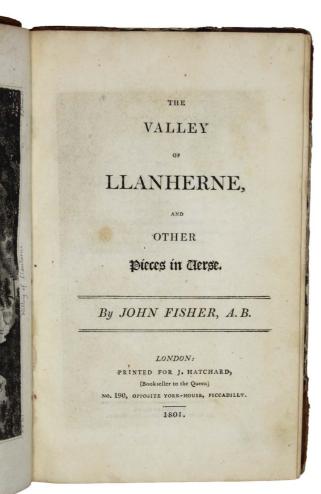
8vo. [2], 235pp, [1]. Contemporary blind-tooled speckled calf. A trifle rubbed, small worm-track to foot of spine. Loss to lower corner of leaf M3. Recently dispersed from the Cottlesloe Military Library 'probably the most extensive private collection of early printed books focused on military matters', with the bookplate of **Thomas Francis Fremantle, 3rd Lord Cottesloe (1862-1965)** to FEP.

An early edition of an infantry drill manual for the army of England, first published by royal command in 1690; no doubt compiled in response to the continuing hostilities of the Nine Years' War. Participation in the conflict had necessitated the expansion of the English army to a size five times larger than Charles II's forces had been in 1685. The war was welcomed by those who thought that participation restored English honour after a long period of military decay.

Interestingly, in addition to the operation of the, still somewhat novel, musket, the work contains exercises of the pike, a weapon that by 1705 was no longer employed by the English army, being entirely superseded by the flintlock. It would appear therefore that this is one of, if not the final military publication to included instruction for this increasingly outmoded form of spear warfare.

Wing 3864.





#### **CORNISH SHIPWRECK STANZAS**

**18) FISHER, John.** The valley of llanherne, and other pieces in verse. *London. Printed for J. Hatchard, 1801. First edition.* 

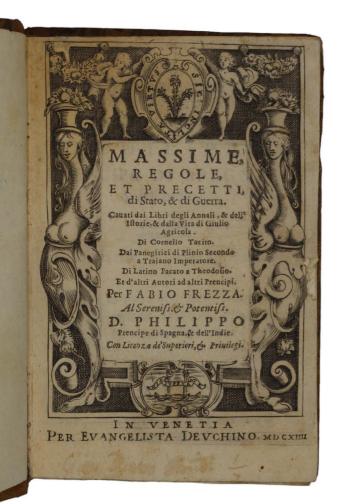
16mo. [6], 110pp. With an engraved frontispiece and one further engraved plate. Contemporary half-calf, marbled board, later rebacked partially preserving contemporary backstrip. Heavily rubbed. Hinges exposed, FFEP working-loose, occasional short marginal tears.

A rare survival of the sole edition of the only recorded volume of poetry by Church of England clergyman, sometime Rector of Wavendon, John Fisher (1774-1846). The titular poem, a sentimental ode, extols the beauties of the North-West Cornwall. This is followed by the altogether more dour "The Shipwreck', a twenty stanza narrative the fatal loss of a vessel off the Cornish coast:

'O'er the wild Western main where no rest finds the eye, On Cornwall's drear shelterless coast, The gale it blew strong, and the sea billow'd high, And the loud shrieking sprite of the storm hurried by, When the good-ship Maria was lost.'

OCLC records copies at just two locations (BNF and Stanford); COPAC adds no further.

Jackson p.259.



#### MAXIMS OF WAR

19) FREZZA, Fabio. Massime, regole, et precetti, di Stato, & di Guerra... Venetia. Evangelista Deuchino, 1614. First edition.

12mo. 382pp. Without terminal blank leaf. Title within engraved ornamental border. Later calf-backed marbled paper boards, contrasting black calf lettering-piece. Lightly rubbed and marked. Marginal worm-tracks, very occasional early manuscript annotations.

The first edition of a collection of maxims and aphorisms on the politics of warfare - including extracts from Tacitus, Trajan, and Pliny compiled by Neapolitan Fabio Frezza, with the intention to illuminate the arguments of his mentor, philosopher Girolamo Frachetta (1558-1619), against new Humanist theories of governance, and the 'reason of state', typified by Machiavelli. Frachetta's propagation of a more conservative definition of Machiavellian philosophy greatly appealed to Phillip III of Spain, to whom Frezza duly dedicated his book.

Not in Adams.

THE

# ODES

OF

Sir Charles Hanbury Williams,

KNIGHT of the BATH.

Carmina sola carent fato.

OVID.

LONDON:

Printed for S. VANDENBERGH,
near Air-street, Piccadilly.
MDCCLXXV. H.
[Price Three Shillings.]

**20) HANBURY WILLIAMS, Sir Charles.** The odes of Sir Charles Hanbury Williams, Knight of Bath.

London. Printed for S. Vandenbergh, 1775. First edition.

8vo. [4], 132pp, [2]. Contemporary gilt-tooled red half-morocco, marbled endpapers. Rubbed, wear to head and foot of spine, upper joint split. Armorial bookplate of George William Leeds and recent book-label of J. O. Edwards to FEP, scattered spotting.

A selection of the licentious poems of writer and diplomatist Sir Charles Hanbury-Williams (1708-1759), which is actuality not much more than a somewhat enlarged reprint of A collection of poems, principally consisting of the most celebrated pieces of Sir Charles Hanbury Williams, knight of the Bath (London, 1763).

Editorship has been attributed to antiquary **Joseph Ritson (1752-1803)**, whose labours, according to his biographer Joseph Hazlewood, did not extend beyond collating the proof sheets - not doubt at least in part due to his distaste for facetious poetry.

ESTC T77861.

£ 250

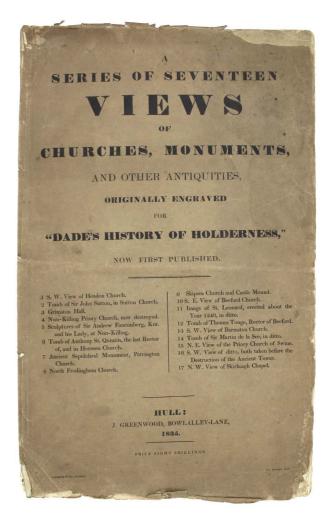


#### UNRECORDED VIEWS FOR AN UNPUBLISHED WORK

**21) [HOLDERNESS].** A series of seventeen views of churches, monuments, and other antiquities, originally engraved for "dade's history of holderness," now first published. *Hull. J. Greenwood, 1835. First edition.* 

Folio. [2]pp. 17 engraved views on 15 plates. Uncut in original publisher's printed buff wrappers. Extremities worn, without lower panel. Occasional spotting/dampstaining.

An apparently unrecorded suite of engraved plates originally intended to accompany antiquary William Dade's (bap. 1741, d. 1790) unpublished history of Holderness, East Yorkshire. The volume reached proof in 1784, but poor health prevented completion of the project. Dade's working manuscripts were sold after his death and deposited in the library at Burton Constable, where George Poulson used them as the foundation for his own history of region (Hull, 1840-41).





A PEEP into ILCHESTER BASTILE

#### PETERLOO TO PRISON REFORM

**22)** [HUNT, Henry]. A peep into a prison; or, the inside of ilchester bastile... London. Printed and published by Thomas Dolby, 1821. Fourth edition.

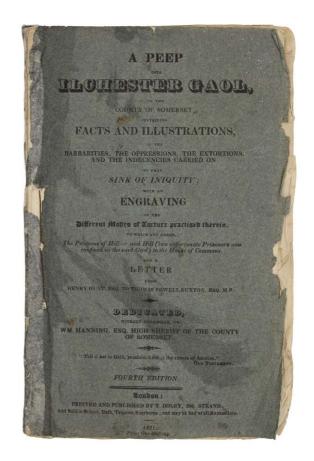
8vo. 24pp. With an engraved folding frontispiece. Uncut, stitched, as issued in original publisher's printed olive-green wrappers. Rubbed, marked, and creased, edges worn, small hole to lower wrapper. Internally clean and crisp.

A rare survival, in original unsophisticated state, of a pamphlet by political radical Henry Hunt (1773-1835) providing a first-hand account of the deplorable conditions of Ilchester gaol, and the 'different modes of torture practiced therein'.

In 1819, Hunt presided over a meeting at St. Peter's fields, Manchester, intended as a great demonstration of public discontent and a desire for parliamentary reform. The brutal attempt of the authorities to disperse the 60,000 attendees led to what would come to be known as the Peterloo Massacre. For his involvement, Hunt was tried and convicted on charges of sedition, sentenced to two and a half years imprisonment at Ilchester.

Hunt, appalled by the treatment of his fellow inmates whilst serving out his sentence, and the lack of basic amenities provided by that 'sink in iniquity', published the present pamphlet exposing the evils of the prison system, leading to the conviction of the governor and, ultimately, the demolition of the gaol.

The pamphlet proved immensely popular, running to six editions in 1821 alone.



A

#### COLLECTION

OF

### PSALMS AND HYMNS,

CHIEFLY INTENDED FOR

#### PUBLIC WORSHIP

PRAISE YE THE LORD, FOR IT IS GOOD TO SING PRAISES
UNTO OUR GOD.

PS. CKLVII. i.

WHILE I LIVE WILL I PRAISE THE LORD.

PS. CXL

LET EVERY THING THAT HATH BREATH PRAISE THE LORD.

PS. CL. VI.

#### Cheltenham

PRINTED BY H. RUFF, CHRONICLE OFFICE,
FOR THE TRUSTEES;

AND SOLD AT THE VESTRY-ROOM OF THE NEW CHAPEL.

1809.

#### CHELTENHAM CHRONICLE CHORUSES

**23) [HYMNS].** A collection of psalms and hymns, chiefly intended for public worship.

Cheltenham. Printed by H. Ruff, 1809.

16mo. xiv, 296pp. Contemporary gilt-tooled calf, contrasting black morocco lettering-piece. Lightly rubbed and marked, corners bumped. Single early manuscript correction to index.

A rare Cheltenham-printed anthology of devotional songs, published for the trustees of the Chronicle Office, and 'sold at the vestry room of the new chapel'.

COPAC records copies at just two locations (BL and Cambridge); OCLC adds one further location (Yale).

#### **ENDOWING LONDON'S NEW CHURCHES**

24) [LONDON]. An Account of the Endowments by a Pound-Rate, of Churches in London, and of such New-Churches within the Bills of Mortality, the Parishes whereof have been taken out of the larger Parishes.

[London]. [s.n.], [s.d., 1725?]

Dimensions  $210 \times 320$  mm. Single sheet. Docket title to verso. Three old horizontal folds. Some spotting.

An early eighteenth-century document recording the enactment of alterations to endowments to London churches, in particular to new churches consecrated since the Great Fire.

OCLC and COPAC together records copies at just four locations (NLS, St. Andrews, Strathclyde, and UoL).

ESTC T12672.

£, 375

An Account of the Endowments by a POUND-RATE, of Churches in London, and of fuch New-Churches within the Bills of Mortality, the Parifles whereof have been taken out of the larger Parifles.

Stat. 57. H. 8.

C. 12.

C. 12.

The City of Lon
don and Liber.

2.0.

A. yearly.

NACTED, That every Rent of 10.5. by the Year,

of all Houfes, Shops, &c., finall pay to the Incum.

The City of Lon
don and Liber.

2.1.

2.4.

2.5.

2.6.

Yearly.

Star. 22, 15 25 Car. II. 0. 15.

City of London agree the Fig. 25 A Certain yearly Sum is affigned to every new Church; which, together with the Glebes, Perquifites, and Bequefts, is made the Maintenance of the reflective Incumbents, and appointed to be raifed by a Pound-Rate upon Houfes.

INSTEAD of a Glebe, the Rector has a Rent-Charge of

Stat. 12. Car. II.

II. Besides which, he has, by a Pound Rate assessed upon Houses, 1501. per Ann. the Curate Assistant 501. and the Clerk and two Sextons 501. per Ann. more. This Provision was made, upon the Separation of Cocent-Garden from the Parish of St. Martin's.

Stat. 19. Car. II.

Shadwell.

THE Rector is provided for by a Pound Rate of 120 l.

Shadwell.

Which took Shadwell from Stepney.

Stat. 50. Car. II.

& 1 Jac. II.
Ch. 20.
St. Anu's Weftm.
St. Martin's.

BESIDES a Glebe, the Rector has 100 l. per Ann. by a Pound Rate, fettled upon the Separation of St. Ann's from St. Anu's Weftm.

Seat. 1 Jac. II.

Ch. 2.

St. James's

THE Rector is endowed in Perpetuity with feveral Houses mentioned in the Act; but the Preacher Assistance is provided for by raising yearly 100 L and 30 L for the Clerk by a Pound Rate, upon the Separation of St. James's from St. Martin's.

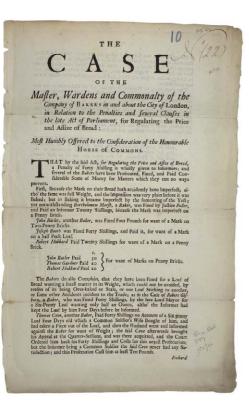
Stat. 5. & 6. William & Mary.

The Rector has 100l. yearly by a Pound Rate on Houses, and the Curate 30l. This Provision was made upon the Wapping.

Division of Wapping from Whitechappel.

Stat. 6. & 7.William & Mary. Chrift Church, in Sarry.

BESIDES the Glebe, the Rector has a further Provision of 601. per Ann. paid Quarterly, by a Pennd Rate, upon the Separation of that Parith from St. Mary Overs.



#### THE FURIOUS BAKER BOYS

**25) [LONDON BAKERS).** [Drop-head title:] The case of the Master, Wardens and Commonalty of the Company of Bakers in and about the City of London, in Relation to the Penalties and Several Clauses in the late Act of Parliament, for Regulating the Price and Assize of Bread.

[London?]. [s.n.], [1711]

Dimensions 210 x 320 mm. 2pp. Single sheet, printed on both sides. Docket title to verso. Three old horizontal folds, chipping to margins.

A remarkably scarce example of polemical commercial lobbying literature, issued in an attempt to influence opinion in the run up to debates and divisions in the House of Commons, relating the grievances of the Company of Bakers regarding a recent act of parliament that had implemented exorbitant fines for the sale of underweight or improperly marked loaves.

To illustrate their indignation, the company relate the experience of Thomas Cave who 'Paid Forty Shillings on Account of a six penny Loaf Four Days old which a Common Soldier's Wife Bought of him, and had taken a Piece out of the Loaf, and then the Husband went and Informed against the Baker for want of Weight'.

OCLC and COPAC together record copies at nine locations (Cardiff, Columbia, Harvard, NLW, Oxford, Senate House, Simon Fraser, Strathclyde, and UoL).

The CASE of the Master,
Wardens and Commonalty of the
Company of BAKERs in and about
the City of London, in Relation to
the Penalties and several Clauses in
the late Act of Parliament, for Regulating the Price and Assize of
Bread.

# Converted African,

WRITTEN BY HIMSELF.

### PART FIRST.

This Piece was published by WILLIAM LUBOYS, an African, who was converted by the means of the Methodist Missionaries, at Gibraltar.

"There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.—Romans viii. 1.



DEAR READER.—I here address you with this small Epistle, in hopes you may receive benefit from the same; accept this from an African, and the Lord grant that it may be the means to accomplish your eternal salvation. It is impossible for me to say what I felt at the moment; but you, my dear friends, who have been brought to a knowledge of the truth, may or can be acquainted with what must be the feelings of a wretched, poor miserable sinner, being at the time under sharp conviction for sin, especially as I saw myself encompassed in a dreadful labyrinth, deeply immersed in the vast depths of sin. I laboured under this sharp conviction for nearly three months, before I

which he called to the boatswain's mate, "We will hear none of his preachings, so do your duty."—Observing the boatswain's mate stop his hand at the first lash, he again called to him, "Why do you not do your duty?" The man answered, "I cannot." "Why not?" said the Lieutenant, "because my hands are stopped by the Lord, I cannot." Under this conflict the boatswain's mate was brought to a conviction of sin, and cried with a loud voice, "Save, Lord! or I perish." However, I escaped the punishment, being ordered to be taken down. Thus, gentle reader, you see that if the Lord be on our side who can be against us.

Nearly three months after I went on shore, and

#### AFRICAN METHODIST CONVERT

26) LUBOYS, William. The Converted African, written by himself. Park first. This piece was published by william luboys, an African who was converted by the means of the Methodist Missionaries, at Gibraltar. St. Austell. Drew, Printer and Bookbinder, [s.d., c.1820s].

Dimensions 215 x 330mm. Single leaf folio broadside.

A rare survival of a broadside account of an African sailor who was 'converted by the means of the Methodist Missionaries, at Gibraltar, and after initially being persecuted for his faith whilst serving on 'board the Wizard, Capt. Moseberry, in his Majesty's service' - during which he was threatened with being clapped 'in irons', with the officer in question threatening to 'flog the Methodist out of' him - his faith, or so he ascribes, eventually preserves him from it.

Whilst the broadside is headed 'Part first', no record of any second part is known - indeed, it could be that the second part is the twocolumn 'Christian Hymn' purportedly 'composed by an Indian near unto Death', but generally now attributed to John Adam Granade (1763-1807), American Methodist circuit rider, Hymnodist and Harp poet.

COPAC locates a single copy (BL); OCLC adds no further; another example, with the same text but different typesetting and a Taunton imprint, is also known.

£, 750

## Converted African.

#### PART FIRST.

This Piece was published by WILLIAM LUBOYS, an African, who was converted by the means of the Methodist Missionaries, at Gibraltar.

> " There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jerus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit .- Romans viii. 1.

DEAR READER .- I here address you with this | which he called to the boatswain's mate, " We will DEAR READER.—I nere anoress you with this will be a five the content of the same; accept his from an African, and Observing the boatswan's mate stop his hand at the Lord grant that it may be the means to accomplish your eternal salvation. It is impossible for not do your duty?" The man answered, "I cannot," me to say what I felt at the moment; but you, my lear friends, who have been brought to a knowledge of the truth, may or can be acquainted with what must be the feelings of a wretched, poor miserable sinner, being at the time under sharp conviction for sin, especially as I saw myself encom-passed in a dreadful labyrinth, deeply immersed in the vast depths of sin. I laboured under this sharp conviction for nearly three months, before I snarp convection for hearly three months, perfore a was set at liberty, at which time I was seaman on board the Wizard, Capt, Moseberry, in his Majesty's service, but by diligent application and fervent prayer, which before I was a stranger to, I found prayer, which before I was a stanger to; I would relief. Some time after it happened as I kneeled down to pray between the guns on the main deck, that Mr. Thomson, the first Lieutenaut, overheard me and ordered the Master at Arms to put me in irons till Monday morning, saying he would flog the Methodist out of me. The time being come, I was brought to the gangway like a prisoner to the bar, and ordered to be tied up; I stood trembling every joint about me, waiting for the boatbling every joint about me, watting to the local swain's mate to do his duty, to gratify his vicious appetite. He ordered him to do his duty, and when he lifted up his hand to strike me, "stop, sir," said |....'I wish to speak a few words," to which he sald 1—"I wish to speak a few words, "to which he consented, and I proceeded to speak thus: "The saviour whom I love, has ordered me to present my case through his precious blood; how can I escape if I neglect so great a salvation." "I be this a specimen of your abilities," said he. I replied, "Can the servant be greater than his master?" on

"Why not 4" said the Lieutenant, "because my hands are stopped by the Lord, I cannot." Under this conflict the boatswain's mate was brought to a conviction of sin, and cried with a loud voice, "Save, Lord! or I perish." However, I escaped the punishment, being ordered to be taken down. Thus, gentle reader, you see that if the Lord be on

Thus, gentire rader, you see that it the Loud be on our side who can be against us.

Nearly three months after I went on shore, and happening to join with the society belonging to the Methodists, I asked them to pray for me, and informed them of every particular before related.

Two months after, some of the officers, in derision, ordered me aft on the quarter deck, and asid, Come, let us hear you preach to the sailors, I arose from my birth, and went as desired; I sung part of the 103rd Psalm, and afterwards took a passage from Gen. xxiv. 56, "And he said unto passage from Gen. XXV. 36, "And he said unto them hinder me not, seeing the Lord hath pros-pered my, way that I may go to my Master."— The Lord was with me at the time, and helped me to address my shipmates; I spoke a few words after my discorse respecting the Missionaries, and prayed the Lord would assist them in their under-takings. Gentle Reader, I make hold to lay this

A Christian Hymn composed by an Indian near unto Death

## PETITION

OF

Henry Holt Henley Esq;

Complaining of an Undue Election and Return for the Borough of Lyme-Regis.

To be heard on Saturday the 24th Instant February.

27) [LYME REGIS]. [Drop-head title:] The petition of Henry Holt Henley Esq; complaining of an Undue Election and Return for the Borough of Lyme-Regis.

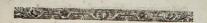
[s.i.]. [s.n.], [1728].

Dimensions 200 x 320 mm. Single sheet. Docket title to verso. Lightly browned and spotted.

A rare survival of a petition submitted to parliament by politician Henry Holt Henley (d. 1748) contesting the election results for Lyme Regis in 1727.

Between 1710 and 1727, the representation of Lyme Regis was shared by two local Whig families, the Henleys and the Burridges. **John Burridge** (d. 1753), was a London-based merchant and shipowner, trading to Guinea and the West Indies. In 1727 he returned himself at the general election as Member of Parliament for Lyme Regis. However, as at that time he held the position of town mayor, his return contravened the resolution of the House of Commons on 2nd June, 1685 forbidding parliamentary candidates to stand during a mayoral term. Henley's petition saw to it that Burridge was swiftly unseated.

OCLC and COPAC together record copies at eight locations (BL, Cambridge, Cardiff, Huntington, Liverpool, Oxford, Simon Fraser, and Trinity College Dublin)



The PETITION of Henry Holt Henley Efq; complaining of an Undue Election and Return for the Borough of Lyme-Regis.



HAT the Election came on upon the One and twentieth Day of Angelh, 1721; when John Burridge Jun Elq, Mayor of the Islaid Borough, returned himself a Member to Parliament, contrary to the Refolutions of the prefett and feveral former Parliaments.

THAT your Petitioner, at the time of the faid Biedlion, when the faid Mr. Bierridge offered himfelf as a Candidate, did publickly in the Court of Huttings detailer to all the Electors, that the faid Mr. Bierridge being Mayor, was uncapable, by reason of his Office, to be Biedled and Returned a Member for the faid Borough.

THAT the faid Mr. Burridge, in order to have a Pretence to rents himself, did, funce the Disfolution of the late Parliament, by Virtue of his being Mayor, unwarrantably make 24 new Freemen on the 26th Day of July laft, contrary to the usual Customs of the taid Borough.

THAT others who demanded their Freedom at the fame Time, were refused because they would not previously declare and promise to Vote for the said Mr. Burridge.

fign a Contract, before they were admitted to be made Free, engaging themselves to Voce for the faid Mr. Burringe, in the entioning Election of Members to ferve in Parliament; and in Cafe his Election thould be made Void, to Vote for him again.

THAT the Borough of Lyme-Regis was antient Demeasine Lands of the Crown, and that the Precholders have often voted for Members to serve in Parliament, as appears by several antient and modera Returns: If their Right is admitted, your Petitioner would also have a very great Majority of legal Votes.

A

#### DEFENCE

OF THE

People of ENGLAND,

BI

JOHN MILTON:

In ANSWER to

Salmafius's Defence of the King.

Printed in the Year 1692.

#### IN DEFENCE OF REGICIDE

**28) MILTON, John.** A defence of the People of england, by john milton: In answer to Salmasius's Defence of the King.

[s.i.]. [s.n.], 1692. First edition in English.

8vo. [8], xii, [2], 246pp, [2]. With an initial blank leaf and a terminal leaf of publisher's advertisements. Contemporary gilt-ruled calf, later rebacked, contrasting red calf lettering-piece. Boards worn, corners exposed. Armorial bookplate of Edward Arthur Lee to FEP, photocopies of bookseller's D. Mellor & A. L. Baxte description and receipt of sale, for £400 in 1992 to David Norman Tappenden, tipped-in to FFEP, photocopy of Tappenden's bookplate pasted to recto of initial blank leaf, scattered spotting.

The first edition in English of poet and polemicist John Milton's (1608-1674) eloquent defence of liberty, Joannis Miltonii Angli defensio pro populo Anglicano contra Claudii Anonymi, aliàs Salmasii, defensionem regiam (1651). A controversial argument for popular sovereignty, Milton's text was occasioned by the publication in November, 1649, of the first learned defence of Charles I following his execution, Defensio regia pro Carolo I, by the French protestant scholar Claude de Saumaise. In response, on 8th January, 1650 the council of state officially commissioned Milton to reply, fearing that the work may threaten relations with the continent and damage the reputation of the new republic. Due to ill health, Milton's impassioned defence of the regicide was not published until 24th February, 1651 - he considered it his finest work in prose. In 1660, following the Restoration, parliament ordered all copies to be destroyed. As late as 1692, the date of this translation, it was necessary that the work was printed abroad.

Coleridge 55a, Wing M2104.

#### A MURDERER'S RHYMING REPENTANCE

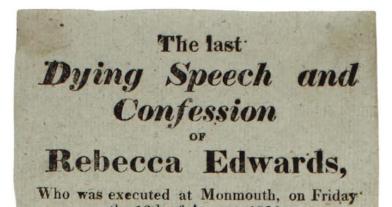
29) [MURDER]. [Drop-head title:] The last Dying Speech and Confession of Rebecca Edwards, Who was executed at Monmouth, on Friday the 16th of August, 1822. Penryn. Stephens, Printer, [1822].

Dimensions 100 x 330 mm. Single slip-sheet, printed on one side only. A trifle creased, single small hole, short tear at foot.

An apparently unrecorded, provincially published, slip-song purportedly recording the final words of Rebecca Edwards, hanged for the murder of her husband at Monmouth, 16th August, 1822.

It appears implausible that Edwards, just prior to execution, would possess the wherewithal to succinctly convey both feelings of repentance and Christian devotion in the form of a seven-stanza poem, each stanza comprised of a pair of rhyming couplets no less. One suspects that the whole speech was a fabrication, a cynical effort by the publisher to turn a profit by catering to the contemporary fashion for sensational and morbid street literature.

£ 850



### Dying Speech and Confession

#### Rebecca Edwards,

Who was executed at Monmouth, on Friday the 16th of August, 1822.

Rebecca Edwards who was found guilty of the Wilful Murder of her husband, by administering poison, underwent the awful sentence of the law, in the presence of an immense concourse of spectators, who had repaired thither from all quarters of the neighbourhood. Previous to her execution, she caused an admonitory paper to be circulated cautioning others to take warning by the sad example which was shortly to befall her, and earnestly beseeching them never to neglect their religious duty. On the scaffold she continued to pray to the last, and previous to the fatal moment arriving, she with candonr confessed her guilt, and the justness of her sentence, which with fortitude she met, and after hanging the usual time, she was cut down, and delivered over to her relatives.

Good women all attend I pray, To what a dying woman say, My time is short, and soon I must Return unto the silent dust. I did not love my husband true, O if I had, 'twould not be so. I should not now be doom'd to die, Upon the dreadful tree so high, O if I leved him as I ought, I should not to this place be brought, Where I am kept until the day I take my flight from earth away. And now my friends I pray attend, And take a warning by my end, O mind religion that you may Be saved in the dreadful day. The awful day is coming on, When we shall stand before the throne, And if our sins are not forgiv'n, We shall not have a place in heav'n. Now Jesus calls us by his grace, O let us now his love embrace: O let us pray for mercy here, That we may all with joy appear. Adieu! my friends, the hour is come, I go to my eternal home: I can with you no longer dwell, Farewell my friends! my friends farewell!

Stephens, Printer, Penryn.

An account of the horrid Marder of Benjamin George, a little boy about seven years old, who was hanged by his own sister at Redruth, in the county of Cornwall, on the evening of March the 4th, 1824.

COMPOSED FOR MARTIN OAT ES, BY T. S.

"The devil like a roaring Lion goeth about seeking whom he may devour."

When my last verse I wrote to you, Your Christ was passing by, And now this thing I have to tell, The devil he is nigh.

He like a roaring Lion is,
And seeking all he can,
He seeks to maw your souls from Christ,
He forms this hellish plan.

When'ere we think ourselves secure.
We then in danger are,
By satans wiles are drawn astray,
Against those wiles prepare.

See what a shocking thing is here, Which I to you relate, A sister hung her brother dear, While in his childish state.

Which seems a meditated plan,
As from her mouth it fell,
She wish'd her mother's life to take,
Her brother a victim fell.

Now on the evening of the third, Of March now twenty four, And eighteen hundred to this add, The devil he did pour.

Into her mind that she must kill,
Her mother for to save,
Her soul she said from going to hell,
Her mind was so depray'd.

Next day the fourth of this month, She to her labout went. Then home she came and took her meal, To meeting , mother sent.

And in her absence Oh what scene,
This brutish villain did,
She gave her brother part her meal,
Bring me some water said.

The little tender innocent,
Gave her the water then,
Next by the fire sung an hymn,
Its truth which now I pen.

The devil then his work begun,
While no one else was there,
But this vile wretch and tender babe,
She for his death prepare.

And then an handkerchief she took, And round his neck did tie, She heaved the child and fasten'd it, Unto a crook there nigh.

And out she went and left alone,
Her tender brother dear,
Hanging by the neck vile wretch,
And could not shed a tear.

She went into a neighbours house, And asked was pardon near, For what the woman did reply, I've hang'd my brother dear,

Give me a knile she then did say.
That I may cut him down,
Before the neighbour reach'd the spot,
The vital spark was flown.

Her reason now for doing this, She says the truth I tell, The devil put it in my mind, To save my soul from hell.

And as my mother sins had got,

To answer for at last,
I thought my brother's less by far,
And here my sentence past.

And I this awful deed have done, My mother pardon me, No no, the mother did reply, To God for pardon flee.

Unfortunate those parents are, In loosing children dear One was by a carraige kill'd, Another burnt by fire.

Likewise this wretch who done this deed, Just in a neighbouring cot, But twelve months since was dreadful burnt, While heaving off a pot.

The Jury now all summon'd was,
And they their duty done,
They brought it in manslaughter now,
Before the assizes come.

And to the goal she now is gone,
And there to spend some days,
Prepare to meet her God when call'd,
Who tries all sinful ways.

Now sinners now a warning take, Keep satan from your reach, Be governed by God's blessed word, Which heavens ways do teach.

You see how strong the devil was, And work'd on her poor soul, She done the deed and may her God, Prepare her for his call.

And may I once more all intreat,
To cease from simil ways,
And do the thing which God intend,
Their blest Redeemer please.

And when we shall be call'd from hence, Meet all around the throne, Of God and Christ and hear the sound, You're welcome to your home.

Here is a mansion now for you,
And all your christian friends,
Who lived a christians life on earth,
And this will make amends.

BROKENSHIR, Printer, Bookbinder, &c. Boscawen-Street, Truro.

#### **CORNISH FRATRICIDE**

**30)** [MURDER BALLAD]. [An account of the horrid Murder of Benjamin George, a little boy about seven years old, who was hanged by his own sister at Redruth, in the county of Cornwall, on the evening of March the 4th, 1824. Composed for Martin Oates, by T. S.]. *Truro. Brokenshir, Printer, Bookbinder, &c., [1824].* 

Dimensions 180 x 320 mm. Single leaf broadside. Printed in double columns. A trifle creased, trimmed at margins.

An apparently unrecorded, exceptionally well-preserved, remarkably morbid, Truro-printed, broadside murder ballad.

The twenty-seven four-line stanzas recount with delicious devotional zeal the murder by strangulation of seven-year-old Benjamin George by his nineteen-year-old sister Amy George at Redruth, Cornwall, on 4th March, 1824.

At her trial, Amy George, whilst she committed her foul deed, was deemed to be possessed by a religious frenzy brought on by frequent attendance of revival meetings at the local Methodist society. The jury ultimately returned a verdict of not guilty on grounds on insanity. George was subsequently committed to a lunatic asylum in Worcestershire.

The Sill

# Compleat Lawyer;

A Treatife concerning Tenures and Estates in Lands of In-

heritance for Life, and other Hereditaments, and Chattells real and Personal.

And how any of them may be conveyed in a Legal form by Fine, Recovery, Deed or Word, as the Cafe shall Require.

By WILLIAM NOY, Late Attorney General to his Sacred Majestie K. CHARLS the I

LONDON, Printed for John Benson in St Dunstans Church-yard Fleetstreet. 1661.

31) NOY, William. The Compleat Lawyer; or, A Treatise concerning Tenures and Estates in Lands of Inheritance for Life, and other Hereditaments, and Chattels real and Personal. And how any of them may be conveyed in a Legal form by Fine, Recovery, Deed of Word, as the Case shall require.

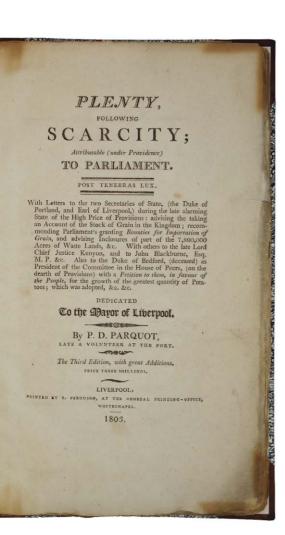
London. Printed for John Benson, 1661.

12mo. [2], 60, 63-124pp, [2]. Text continuous despite pagination. Contemporary blind-ruled calf, recently rebacked. Boards rubbed and marked. Without pastedowns, near contemporary inked ownership inscription to recto of FFEP, small worm-track to initial four gatherings - touching text at times without loss of sense.

An authoritative treatise on land tenure and conveyancing by sometime Attorney General to Charles I, William Nov (1577-1634), first published in 1651.

ESTC R202997, Wing N1444.

£, 325



#### WILLIAM ROSCOE A SUBSCRIBER

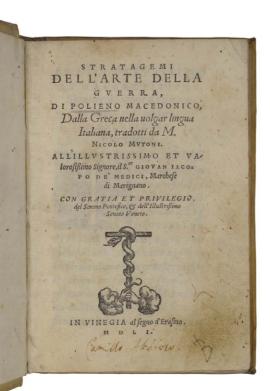
**32) PARQUOT, P. D.** Plenty, following scarcity; Attributable (under Providence) to parliament...

Liverpool. Printed by R. Ferguson, 1803. Third edition.

8vo. [4], 97, 10pp. With a list of subscribers. Uncut in modern half-calf, marbled boards, contrasting red morocco lettering-piece. Very occasional light spotting.

A revised and extended edition of a pamphlet on agricultural trade, the only published work of P.D. Parquot, originally published in 1800 under the title Letters to His Grace the Duke of Portland and the Earl of Liverpool, &c. on the present high price of provisions. The work is largely a chronological diary of imports and exports of grain, and the consequences of government action, from September 1800 to the end of 1801.

The list of subscribers is unsurprisingly made up of Liverpool-based merchants and worthies, including, notably, writer and abolitionist William Roscoe (1753-1831).



33) POLYAENUS. Stratagemi dell'arte della guerra...

Vinegia [i.e. Venice]. al segno d'Erasmo [Vincenzo Valgrisi], 1551.

8vo. [16], 369pp, [7]. Contemporary vellum, title in manuscript to spine. Lightly rubbed and discoloured. Early faded ownership inscription to title page, some loss to fore-edge of leaf A5, very occasional marginal pen-trials.

An Italian translation of the only surviving work of second century Macedonian rhetorician Polyaenus. *Stratagems of War*, dedicated to Roman emperors Marcus Aurelius and Verus, collects in eight books the martial and political deeds and strategies of classical men, containing within a wealth of historical information on the military engagements of the classical world; with the first six books detailing the actions of Greek generals, the seventh those of foreign military leaders, and the final book celebrating Roman martial prowess.

This would appear to be the first edition in Italian, appearing just two years after the first Latin translation, executed by Justus Vulteius, at Basel in 1549, and nearly four decades before the *editio princeps* published by Isaac Casaubon at Lyon in 1589.

Adams 1798.



# LOGICÆ ARTIS COMPENDIVM.

Editio Nona.

#### Authore

ROB. SANDERSO'NO,
Coll. Lincoln. in alma Oxoniensi,
quondum Socio. Et in eadem
Academia Sacra Theologia
postea Professore Regio.

OXONIA,

Excudebat LEON. LICHFIELD.
Impensis RIC. DAVIS.
Ann. Dom. 1680.

**34) SANDERSON, Robert.** Logiciae artis compendium. Oxoniae [i.e. Oxford]. Excudebat Leon. Lichfield. Impensis Ric. Davis, 1680. Edition nova [i.e. new edition].

12mo. [8], 304pp. Contemporary blind-tooled mottled calf, later rebacked and recornered. Extremities rubbed. Very occasional light spotting.

The revised edition of Church of England clergyman Robert Sanderson's (1587-1663) influential textbook of logic, first published in 1615, which remained the standard Oxford reference on the subject throughout the seventeenth century.

ESTC R183226.

#### **BURNT OFF THE CAPE**

35) [SHIPWRECK]. [MAYBEE, Robert]. Lines composed by robert maybee, on the loss of the ship "cospatrick," Which was burnt off the Cape of Good Hope, on the night of November 17th, 1874; when more than 400 Lives were lost. Penzance. Saundry, Τγρ., [s.d., c.1874].

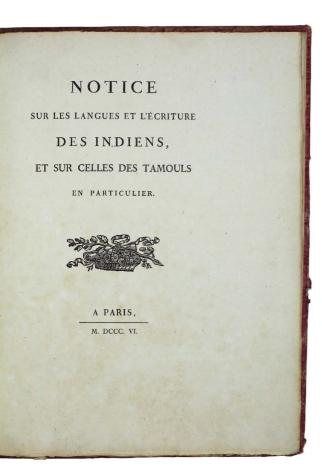
Dimensions 220 x 285mm. Single leaf quarto broadside. Printed within decorative black borders. Some spotting and marginal tears/loss.

An apparently unrecorded broadside verse on the *Cospatrick* disaster by the Scillonian working-class Poet Robert Maybee (1810-1891).

The *Cospatrick*, a three-masted full-rigged Blackwall Frigate, was en route for Auckland New Zealand from Gravesend when it caught fire and sank 400 nautical miles SW of the Cape of Good Hope, with the loss of all but a handful of the 477 souls on board. Of the 433 passengers, the vast majority were assisted emigrants.

£ 500

#### COMPOSED BY ON THE LOSS OF THE SHIP "COSPATRICK." Which was burnt off the Cape of Good Hope, on the night of November 17th, 1874; when more than 400 Lives were lost. COME fatal news, 'tis just arrived, And all that heard the dreadful cries. In sorrow did lament Alas, it is too true ; The loss of the "Cospatrick," In fiery flames and clouds of smoke. And a number of the crew. They soon to bottom went. The Captain, he jumped overboard, When all on board the Ship was told ; As I do understand Now they were not a few, No hopes nor thoughts he had that day, Four hundred and seventy six on board, Again to see the land. With passengers and crew. The survivors that were in the boat, Their friends, they left them all behind, No place to lay their head ; The weather fine and clear, Not one cold drop of water there: In hopes to reach a distant land Nor vet one bit of bread Down Channel they did steer. For ten long days and nights they were Through many dark and dreary nights, A tossing up and down, When loud the winds did blow Their lot seemed harder there by far, While some were on the vards aloft, Than them that had been drowned. And others down below. Then cold and hunger seized them, Sometimes the wind did blow ahead With sorrow, grief, and pain : They bid their friends a last farewell, And sometimes it was fair; A pleasant passage they had had, The Cape they was come near: And died all on the main. There was only three of that ship's crew That lived to reach the shore, At ten o'clock on the same night, It has grieved the hearts of every one, When some were fast asleep; 'Tis little did the others think, The rich as well as poor. There are thousands with an aching heart, To be buried in the deep. In sorrow do deplore : The mothers stood upon the deck, For them that's buried in the deep, And cried, and tore their hair ; Never to rise no more. They clasped their infants to their breasts, Then sunk in deep despair.



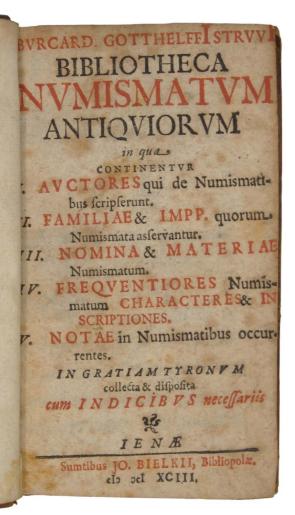
**36) [SONNERAT, Pierre].** Notice sur la langues et l'écriture des indiens, et sur celles des tamouls en particulier. *Paris. [s.n.]*, 1806.

Quarto. 15pp, [1]. With a half-title and two engraved folding plates. Uncut in contemporary marbled paper boards, calf lettering-piece to spine. Extremities rubbed, corners bumped. Internally clean and crisp.

A rare survival of a succinct linguistic study of the origins of the languages of India, Tamil in particular, extracted from French naturalist Pierre Sonnerat's (1748-1814) Voyage aux Indes orientales et à la Chine. Fait par ordre du Roi depuis 1774 jusqu'en 1781 (Paris, 1782).

OCLC and COPAC together record a single copy of this quarto edition (Minnesota). Copies of an octavo edition, comprised of 26 pages, are recorded at three locations (BL, Hawaii, and Michigan.)





**37) STRUVE, Burkhard Gotthelf.** Burcard. Gotthelffi[i] Struvi[i] Bibliotheca numismatum antiquiorum...

Jenae [i.e. Jena]. Sumtibus Jo. Bielkii, 1693. First edition.

12mo. 238pp, [36]. Title in red and black. Later panelled calf, tooled in gilt and blind, contrasting red morocco lettering-piece. Titl in manuscript to bottom edge. Worn, upper board held by cords only. Recent bookplate with initials 'A. M. H. P.' to FEP, scattered spotting.

The first edition of Burkhard Gotthelf Struve's (1671-1738) numismatic bibliography, the second substantial work on the topic, after Philippe Labbé's (1607-1667) *Bibliotheca Bibliothecarum* (Paris, 1664).

Struve served as University Librarian at Jena, later becoming head of its Faculty of Philosophy. His scholarly output was prodigious, and he set new standards of methodology in the fields of bibliography and historiography that had deep and wideranging effects on both disciplines.

£, 750



#### **PETITIONING A QUEEN**

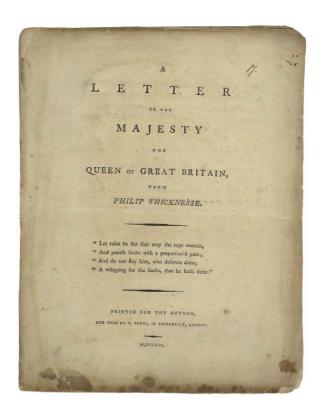
**38) THICKNESSE, Philip.** A letter to her majesty the queen of great britain. London. Printed for the author, and sold by S. Fores, 1791. First edition.

Quarto. [2], 13pp, [1]. Disbound. Eight loose leaves, stab-stitch holes to gutter. Title page soiled at foot, occasional short tears to margins.

A remarkably rare survival of the sole edition of author and traveller Philip Thicknesse's (1719-1792) petition to Queen Charlotte (1744-1818).

Thicknesse had been commander of the garrison at Harwich when Queen Charlotte first arrived in England in 1761. Shortly afterwards he acquired a portrait of Frederick Prince of Wales, which he hoped to present to the royal family, and indeed contrived to do so via the French traveller and writer Louis Dutens, and John James Majendie, English tutor to the Queen. Although the Queen liked the portrait, she was unable to accept the gift, but the portrait was not returned to Thicknesse for six weeks, despite his repeated efforts – a circumstance he attributes here to some dubious machinations by the two Frenchmen. Some years later, in 1766, Thicknesse moved to France, when he contrived again to gift the portrait to the Queen, this time successfully. By 1791, Thicknesse had been reduced to penury. The present petition is a rather desperate attempt to extract money from the crown: 'Whether your Majesty...may think it right to make me some compensation, or return the picture, (which certainly is of some value) I humbly submit to your Majesty's consideration; certain it is, that if crowned heads cannot receive, with propriety, presents from subjects, something is due to those who contrive to convey to the hands of Majesty such a thing which they wish to possess'.

ESTC records copies at only two locations (BL and Yale).



ESTC N472536. £ 625

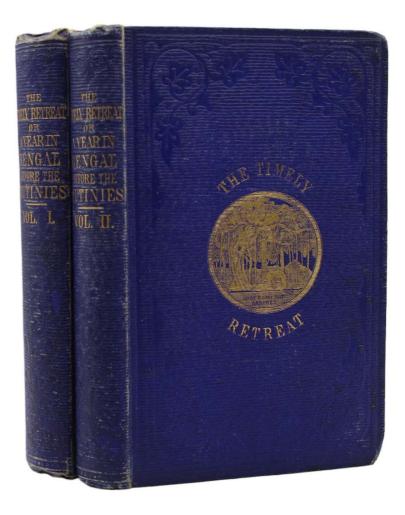
39) TWO SISTERS, [WALLACE-DUNLOP, Madeline and Rosalind. The timely retreat; or, a year in bengal before the mutinies.

London. Richard Bentley, 1858. Second edition.

8vo. In two volumes. iv, [2], 313, [1]; 251pp, [1]. With an engraved frontispiece to each volume, a further eight engraved plates, and 25 engraved illustrations in the text. Uncut in original publisher's blue cloth, stamped in gilt and blind. Lightly rubbed and marked. Very occasional short marginal tears, scattered spotting.

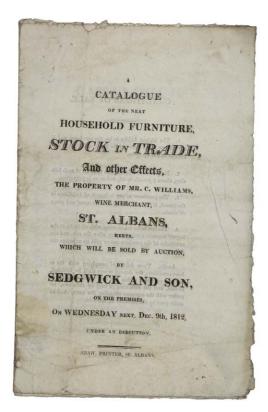
The second and final edition, printed in the same year as the first, of a fictional journal of a Bengal civilian, co-authored by sisters Madeline and Rosalind Wallace-Dunlop, recording Anglo-Indian life, mostly confined to travels in the Himalayas, oblivious of the coming storm, prior to the Sepoy Mutiny.

£, 450



primed Catalague of Cala. many of A all Cack Parlows In the Caposais 10th December 1812 21 Battles of Currant wine - 2 Ten Campley gan a ligar parair and lubaries of the day and of emply Back Bed Room I pair of Meets 4 Table worth Adand Towelf 4 Dillow Cases 2 Clother Flarket 6 Silver Table Stormer & Silver La Swory a Bainting framed Ky (age) and Sundy Books ? The tipelien an isoming wood 2 Caploand, Machier and a Pack the the warter Caople

#### THE AUCTIONEER'S COPY



**40) [WINE MERCHANT'S ESTATE].** A catalogue of the neat household furniture, stock in trade, And other Effects, the property of mr. c. williams, wine merchant, st. albans, herts. which will be sold by auction, by sedgwick and son, on the premises, On wednesday next, Dec. 9th, 1812, under an execution.

St. Albans. Shaw, Printer, [1812].

8vo. 8pp. Two bilfolia, disbound. Priced in manuscript.

[Together with:] Inventory of the Effects of Mr. Charles Williams of St. Albans not included in the printed catalogue of sale. 10th December 1812. Manuscript on paper. Single bifolium.

An apparently unrecorded auction catalogue, annotated by the auctioneer with the prices achieved, of the property of a deceased wine merchant, including, most interestingly, his 'stock in trade', lotted by bin, of sherry, port, rum, gin, and 'coniac brandy'. The sale realised a total of £268. 4s. 5d. and included 51 lots of his wine stock along with a sequence of empty casks.

The manuscript addendum, written on the day after the public auction, adds several household items as well as '21 Bottles of Currant Wine in 2 Tea Canisters'.

Interestingly, St. Albans possessed a novel wine licensing system, established under the terms of the 1570 wine charter, a model not repeated elsewhere. The borough corporation had the power to grant two licences to local vintners in return for an annual endowment of £20, to be provided to the master of St. Albans grammar school for the maintenance of the institution. We have been unable to trace Charles Williams, nor locate any record of his business. However, it does not seem unreasonable to assume that he held one of these much sought after licenses; certainly, the auction catalogue reveals an extensive stock surely necessitated by the possession of a trade monopoly.

Antiquates Ltd was established by Tom Lintern-Mole in 2007; we travel far and wide to buy, sell, and advise on rare books and manuscripts.

Concentrating on hand-press printing and early modern manuscripts, we pride ourselves on offering a varied selection of antiquarian works on a diverse range of subjects, leaning towards the interesting, the important, and the unusual.

We have a countryside bookshop in Wareham; we also regularly issue catalogues - do ask if you would like to be added to our mailing list - and frequently exhibit at regional and national book fairs in London, Cambridge, Edinburgh, Oxford, and York.

We also offer a valuation service (for either insurance or probate purposes), as well as advice on library development.

+44 (0)1929 556656 | sales@antiquates.co.uk | www.antiquates.co.uk